"Earozoru Kenkyu" Publication Ethics and Malpractice Statement

Established in Aug. 2020

Editorial Board and the editorial office on the journal's Web site. Copyright and way of access of individual articles are shown on the journal's web site.

Authors and Authors responsibilities

- Submission fee, excess page charge fee, color printing fee, and reprint fee are described in Information for Authors.
- For original papers, feature articles, and interpretive articles, submitted manuscripts will be peer-reviewed by several
 referees and an Associate Editor. Acceptance for publication will be decided by the Editorial Board based on results
 of the review. For general articles, manuscripts may or may not be peer-reviewed based on the decision of the
 Board.
- The Editorial Board may return the manuscript to the author(s) with request for revisions. Manuscripts that are requested for revision should be resubmitted after revision as quickly as possible. When no response is made by the author(s) within 3 months after the return of the manuscript, the manuscript will be regarded as having been withdrawn.
- Manuscripts written in English may be checked by researchers with expertise in writing in English in order to
 improve the clarity of presentation and/or readability, either at the author's request or by the decision of the Editorial
 Board and with the author's consent. English proofreading fees will be charged to the authors in such cases.
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- Include as coauthors only those persons who have made significant scientific contributions to the work. All
 coauthors share responsibility for the quality and integrity of the submitted and published manuscript.
- Typographical errors will be corrected at the author's request.
- Corrections, additions when the Editorial Board admits it, may be published in a forthcoming issue.
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Peer-review process

• For original papers, feature articles, and interpretive articles, submitted manuscripts will be peer-reviewed by several referees and an Associate Editor. For general articles, manuscripts may or may not be peer-reviewed based on the decision of the Editorial Board. This statement is also described on the journal's Web site.

- Referees should have qualifications and expertise to judge the content of the manuscript. According to referees' comments and advises on the manuscript, the Editorial Board may return the manuscript to the author(s) with request for revisions. Manuscripts that are requested for revision should be resubmitted after revision as quickly as possible. This statement is also described on the journal's Web site.
- Acceptance for publication will be decided by the Editorial Board based on results of the review. Decisions on publication should be objective.
- Referees should have no conflicts of interest. In any case if conflicts of interest with any of the referee is suspected, an author or an Editorial Board member can contact the editorial office. According to decision by the Editorial Board, a referee who declares a conflict of interest is unassigned from the manuscript in question and replaced by a new referee.
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 observation, derivation, or argument that had been previously reported should be accompanied by the relevant
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Publication ethics

- Editorial committee of Earozoru Kenkyu uses the flowcharts of COPE as a guideline to identify and prevent the
 publication of papers where research misconduct has occurred.
- Editorial committee of Earozoru Kenkyu recognizes the importance of ensuring the integrity of published literature.
- Editorial committee of Earozoru Kenkyu uses the flowcharts of COPE as a guideline to deal with any allegation of research misconduct. Specific name of the flowcharts are listed below.
 - Suspected redundant publication in a submitted manuscript
 - Suspected redundant publication in a published manuscript
 - Suspected plagiarism in a submitted manuscript
 - Suspected plagiarism in a published manuscript
 - Suspected fabricated data in a submitted manuscript
 - Suspected fabricated data in a published manuscript
 - What to do if you suspect ghost, guest or gift authorship
 - What to do if a reader suspects undisclosed conflict of interest in a published article
 - What to do if you suspect an ethical problem with a submitted manuscript
 - How to respond to whistle blowers when concerns are raised directly
 - What to do if a reviewer suspects undisclosed conflict of interest in a submitted manuscript
 - How to respond to whistle blowers when concerns are raised via social media
- Editorial committee of Earozoru Kenkyu uses Guidelines: Retraction Guidelines of COPE as the guidelines for retracting or correcting articles when needed.
- Editorial committee of Earozoru Kenkyu are always willing to publish corrections, clarifications, retractions, apologies, and expression of concern when needed.

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